

General Information

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|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Course Title: | Principles of Drug Action | Course Designation: PHARM 520 | Credits: 2 | | | | |
| Semester: | Fall | Year: | 2008 | | | | |
| Department: | Pharmacology | | | | | | |
| Director: | Yuk-Chow Ng | Phone # | 6027 | Email: | ycn1@psu.edu | Office Rm # | 3043 |
| Time : | 11:00 to 12:00 | Days: | Wednesday & Friday | | Location: | 1100 | |

Course Information

Description and/or Overview:

This course introduces the students to the principles governing how drugs act. The major topics will include: principles of drug therapy, receptor theory, time/dose responses and pharmacokinetics, principles of therapeutics, pharmacogenetics/pharmacogenomics, medicinal chemistry, drug discovery and development, toxicology, and methods in pharmacology.

Goals and/or Objectives:

At the end of the course the students should be able to:

Have a detailed understanding of the principles of drug absorption, distribution, metabolism, and elimination.

Understand how drugs interact with their receptors.

Describe Time/dose responses and principles governing the pharmacokinetics of drugs.

Have a clear concept on how pharmacogenetics and pharmacogenomics affect the actions of drugs.

Have a detailed understanding of how drugs are discovered and developed.

Understand the principles of toxicity.

Comprehend the important techniques used in pharmacological studies.

Pre-requisites:

Undergraduate courses in biochemistry and physiology.

Requirements; course-specific policies and expectations:

None.

Required Texts and Resources:

Goodman and Gilman's *The Pharmacology Basis of Therapeutics*.

Electronic Links:

None.

Attendance Policy:

Students are expected to attend all lectures.

Examination Policy:

There will be a mid-term and a final examination.

Grading Criteria:

Written exams account for 90% of the total grade, and presentations and quizzes count for 10% of the total grade.

Academic Integrity

Academic Integrity at Penn State is defined by Faculty Senate Policy 49-20 as “the pursuit of scholarly activity in an open, honest and responsible manner”. The University's Code of Conduct states that “all students should act with personal integrity, respect other students' dignity, rights and property, and help create and maintain an environment in which all can succeed through the fruits of their efforts.

Academic integrity includes a commitment not to engage in or tolerate acts of falsification, misrepresentation or deception. Such acts of dishonesty violate the fundamental ethical principles of the University community and compromise the worth of work completed by others”. Academic dishonesty (including, but not limited to cheating, plagiarism, or falsification of information) will not be tolerated and can result in academic or disciplinary sanctions such as a failing (F) grade in the course.

Plagiarism

[For more information, see: <http://tlt.its.psu.edu/suggestions/cyberplag/cyberplagstudent.html>]

Statement on Remediation

The basis for grades, as stated in [Senate Policy 47-20](#), is "...the instructor's judgment of the student's scholastic achievement..." Occasionally, a disagreement arises in the assignment of a grade. A student who wishes to question or challenge the grade assigned in a course must first discuss grading practices and assignments with the instructor. It is expected that the student and instructor will try to eliminate any misunderstandings and will attempt to work out any disagreements over grades.

On the rare occasion that a student and instructor fail to resolve the grade dispute through informal means, the student may request that the head of the academic program offering the course act as a mediator. If this mediation does not resolve the dispute, the student who is a graduate student may request further mediation from the associate dean for graduate studies.

[For more information, see: <http://www.psu.edu/dept/oue/aappm/G-10.html>]

Educator's Code of Conduct

The Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center and Penn State College of Medicine are dedicated to developing and maintaining a strong commitment to ethical teaching practices at all levels of the education process. The foundation for this Educator's Code of Conduct is provided by the Penn State University Graduate School Statement on Teaching Ethics (1). The development of this Graduate School statement was based on a special issue of the journal, *New Directions for Teaching and Learning*. In this special issue, entitled *Ethical Dimensions of College and University Teaching: Understanding and Honoring the Special Relationship between Teachers and Students* (2), several authors provided theoretical and practical guidelines for honing ethical college teaching skills. Some of the authors' recommendations have been used to formulate the Educator's Code of Conduct provided herein. Some of these recommendations were modified to specifically fit the needs of both educators and students at the Hershey Medical Center and the Penn State College of Medicine. Both the Unified Campus Commitment to Excellence of the Hershey Medical Center and Penn State College of Medicine (3) and the Code of Ethical Behavior of the Hershey Medical Center, Policy A-20 HAM (4) were also consulted in preparing this Educator's Code of Conduct.

Four Norms to Govern Teaching

Honesty

Honesty and integrity must be practiced during all aspects of the education process.

Promise-Keeping

Promise keeping requires the educator to fulfill the "promises" made at the beginning of the semester or any other learning activity. Syllabi, assignments, grading principles, and class and office hour schedules each involve promises that are made to students and that must be adhered to under normal circumstances.

Respect for Persons

The educator must approach the learner with personal respect. In addition, the educator ought to encourage mutual respect among students. In particular, respect for race, religion, sexual orientation, disability gender, age, marital status, cultural differences, and political conviction should be supported and encouraged in all aspects of the educational process. Additionally, educators ought to show respect and common courtesy for students both during interpersonal interactions and in responding promptly to students' need for guidance and feedback. An environment free from harassment and discrimination, verbal abuse, physical violence, and intimidation in any form must also be provided for all learning activities.

Fairness

Recognizing the inherent subjectivity involved in grading, an educator ought to ensure that their grading practices are as objective as possible by creating and adhering to unambiguous criteria.

Principles of Ethical College and University Teaching

Content Competence

An educator maintains a high level of subject matter knowledge and ensures that the content of the educational experience is current, accurate, representative, and appropriate to the position of the learning experience within the students' program of study. The educator must be capable of approaching each learner with a commitment to meeting his or her educational needs.

Pedagogical Competence

A pedagogically competent educator communicates the objectives of the educational experience to students, is aware of alternative instructional methods or strategies, and selects methods of instruction that are effective in helping students to achieve the course objectives.

Dealing with Sensitive Topics

Topics that students are likely to find sensitive or discomfiting are dealt with in an open, honest, and positive way.

Student Development

The overriding responsibility of the educator is to contribute to the intellectual development of the student, at least in the context of the educator's own area of expertise, and to avoid actions such as exploitation and discrimination that detract from student development.

Dual Relationship with Students

To avoid conflict of interest, an educator does not enter into dual-role relationships with students that are likely to detract from student development or lead to actual or perceived favoritism on the part of the educator. The establishment of a romantic/sexual relationship between an educator and a student should be reported to the immediate supervisor of the educator. Such relationships should be dealt with consistent with Penn State Administrative Policy AD41 — Sexual Harassment (5).

Student Confidentiality

Student grades, letters of evaluation, attendance records, and private communications are treated as confidential materials and are released only with student consent, for legitimate academic purposes, or if there are reasonable grounds for believing that releasing such information will be beneficial to the student or will prevent harm to the student or to others.

Patient Privacy and Confidentiality

Educators who utilize patient information as part of any educational experience must follow patient privacy and confidentiality guidelines as outlined by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).

Respect for Colleagues

An educator respects the dignity of his or her colleagues and works cooperatively with colleagues in the interest of fostering student development.

Valid Assessment of Students

An educator is responsible for taking adequate steps to ensure that the assessment of a student's performance is valid, open, fair, and congruent with the course/educational experience objectives. An educator must be aware that such assessments are important in students' lives and in the development of their careers.

Respect for Institution and Profession

In the interest of student development, an educator is aware of and respects the educational goals, policies, and standards of the institution in which he or she teaches and the profession which he or she represents.

Citing Sources of Educational Material

An educator acknowledges and documents, as appropriate, the sources of information and other materials used for teaching.

Violations of the Educator's Code of Conduct

Should a learner experience conduct that is inconsistent with the Educator's Code of Conduct, he/she is encouraged to first address the issue with either the educator responsible for the inconsistency or the director of the course in which the educator teaches. Should this attempt to resolve the problem fail, or if the nature of the inconsistency is such that the learner does not feel comfortable addressing the issue with either the educator or the course director, the student may consult other individuals. These individuals may include but are not limited to: faculty advisor, student ombudsman, departmental chair, the Vice Dean for Educational Affairs, and the Vice Dean for Faculty and Administrative Affairs. The decision of who to contact may be dependent on the educational program of the learner and/or type of violation that was encountered.

References:

- (1) <http://www.gradsch.psu.edu/research/ethics.html#teaching>
- (2) <http://cte.uncwil.edu/et/br030697.htm>
- (3) Unified Campus Commitment to Excellence of the Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center and College of Medicine; 05/11/01
- (4) Code of Ethical Behavior of the Hershey Medical Center, Policy A-20 HAM; Effective Date October, 2001
- (5) <http://guru.psu.edu/POLICIES/Ad41.html>

Developed by the Unified Campus Academic Team Endorsed by Teams Council — May 21, 2003

Course Schedule

| Course Title: | | Principles of Drug Action | Course Designation: | PHARM 520 |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Course Director: | | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | | |
| Time : | 11:00 to 12:00 | Days: | Wednesday & Friday | Location: 1100 |
| Date | Lecture # | Instructor Last, first | Instruction Type (Lecture or lab) | Projected Lecture Topic - This list is an approximate guide to lecture topics. Titles and content are subject to change |
| 08/27/08 | 1 | Gavin Robertson, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacogenetics/Pharmacogenomics |
| 08/29/08 | 2 | Gavin Robertson, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacogenetics/Pharmacogenomics |
| 09/03/08 | 3 | Gavin Robertson, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacogenetics/Pharmacogenomics |
| 09/05/08 | 4 | Christopher Herzog, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Discovery and Development |
| 09/10/08 | 5 | Christopher Herzog, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Discovery and Development |
| 09/12/08 | 6 | Mel Billingsley, Ph.D. | Lecture | Toxicology |
| 09/17/08 | 7 | Mel Billingsley, Ph.D. | Lecture | Toxicology |
| 09/19/08 | 8 | Christopher Herzog, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Discovery and Development |
| 09/24/08 | | EXAM | --- | --- |
| 09/26/08 | 9 | Victor Canfield, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Resistance |
| 10/01/08 | 10 | Victor Canfield, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Tolerance and Physical Dependency |
| 10/03/08 | 11 | Bogdan Prokopczyk, Ph.D. | Lecture | Chemical Carcinogenesis |
| 10/08/08 | 12 | Bogdan Prokopczyk, Ph.D. | Lecture | Medicinal Chemistry |
| 10/10/08 | 13 | Bogdan Prokopczyk, Ph.D. | Lecture | Medicinal Chemistry |
| 10/15/08 | 14 | Kent Vrana, Ph.D. | Lecture | Receptor Theory |
| 10/17/08 | 15 | Kent Vrana, Ph.D. | Lecture | Receptor Theory |
| 10/22/08 | 16 | Kent Vrana, Ph.D. | Lecture | Receptor Theory |
| 10/24/08 | | REVIEW | --- | --- |
| 10/29/08 | | EXAM | --- | --- |
| 10/31/08 | 17 | Barth Rountree, M.D. | Lecture | Gene-based Therapy |
| 11/05/08 | 18 | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | Lecture | Overview of ADME |
| 11/07/08 | 19 | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacokinetics |
| 11/12/08 | 20 | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacokinetics |
| 11/14/08 | 21 | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | Lecture | Pharmacokinetics/Pharmacodynamics |
| 11/19/08 | 22 | Mark Kester, Ph.D. | Lecture | Drug Delivery |
| 11/21/08 | 23 | Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. | Lecture | ADME |
| 11/26/08 | | No class – Thanksgiving Week | --- | --- |
| 11/28/08 | | No class – Thanksgiving Week | --- | --- |
| 12/03/08 | | FINAL EXAM | --- | --- |

Contact Information

| Faculty / Title | Department | Phone # | EMAIL | Office Room # | Mail Code |
|---|--|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Course Director | Pharmacology | 6027 | ycn1@psu.edu | 3043 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Victor Canfield, Ph.D., Assistant Professor | Pharmacology | 4563 | vac3@psu.edu | 3039 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Gavin Robertson, Ph.D., Associate Professor | Pharmacology | 8098 | gpr11@psu.edu | 3047 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Bogdan Prokopczyk, Ph.D., Associate Professor | Pharmacology | 5922 | bup10@psu.edu | C7714B | H072 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Christopher Herzog, Ph.D., Assistant Professor | Pharmacology | 5986 | cherzog@hmc.psu.edu | 3015 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Melvin Billingsley, Ph.D., Professor | Pharmacology | 635- 2100 | mlb8@psu.edu | 3021 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Kent Vrana, Ph.D., Professor and Chair | Pharmacology | 8285 | kvrana@psu.edu | 3011 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| C. Barth Rountree, M.D., Assistant Professor | Pediatrics & Pharmacology | 4574 | crountree@hmc.psu.edu | 3045 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Mark Kester, Ph.D., Distinguished Professor | Pharmacology | 8964 | mxk38@psu.edu | 3023 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |
| Kathy Simon, Adm. Asst. | Graduate Student Affairs | 6608 | ksimon@psu.edu | 1712 | H170 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>Student walk-in days – Tuesday & Thursday</i> | | | | |
| Elaine Neidigh, Course Secretary | Pharmacology | 8285 | ekn2psu.edu | 3005 | R130 |
| <i>Comments: (i.e. preferred method of contact, contact hrs.)</i> | <i>email or call</i> | | | | |